

END NOTES

Introduction

- 1 The cost of living figure is from Herman B. Leonard and Jay H. Walder, *The Federal Budget and the States*, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1999.

Chapter 1

- 1 The Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, has recently published data on the median income for all families for the single year 2000. These data place the median income for all families in New York as 6% higher than that in the United States.
- 2 BEA estimates personal income by state for the year 2000. Data through 1999 are provided from the REIS personal income estimates.
- 3 Recently released data from the American Community Survey (ACS) indicates that in 2000 the rate of poverty in New York was 13.5%. Data in Chart 1.1 is based on the Current Population Survey.
- 4 These are the year 2000 self-sufficiency standard figures in 1999 dollars.
- 5 Office of the State Comptroller, "Challenges Facing New York City's Public Hospital System," August 5, 1998.

Chapter 2

- 1 Leonard and Walder, "The Federal Budget and the States," Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1999.
- 2 To improve the reliability of Current Population Survey data for gender/race/ethnic break-downs, two years of data were pooled.

Chapter 3

- 1 Geographically concentrated declines of these magnitudes often resulted in significant labor displacement. As reported in FPI's "The State of Working New York," 1999 edition, in the 1990s New York experienced a much greater incidence of labor displacement relative to the U.S. as a whole than the state did in the 1980s. For most of those affected, dislocation meant substantial lost income. See *The State of Working New York. The Illusion of Prosperity: New York in the New Economy*, 1999, p. 29.

- 2 See *Ibid.* for data on wages and benefit coverage of contingent workers compared to regular full-time workers in New York and the U.S., pp. 31-32.
- 3 Walter Stafford, "Labor Market Segmentation: Analysis of Industrial and Occupational Employment in New York City Public and Private Sectors, By Race/Ethnicity and Gender," unpublished manuscript, 2001.
- 4 Forthcoming FPI report on New York City human service contracting.
- 5 Elise Richer, Steve Savner and Mark Greenberg, "Frequently Asked Questions About Working Welfare Leavers," Center for Law and Social Policy, November 2001.
- 6 Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government with the New York State Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance and the New York State Department of Labor, "After Welfare: A Study of Work and Benefit Use After Case Closing, Revised Interim Report Submitted to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services," Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, December, 1999. In November 2000, the Office of the New York State Deputy Comptroller issued a report detailing the methodological problems with the After Welfare report: "Staff Analysis of New York State's Welfare Evaluation Report: After Welfare: A Study of Work and Benefit Use After Case Closings," November, 2000.
- 7 Andrew S. Bush, Swati Desai and Lawrence Mead, "Leaving Welfare: Findings from a Survey of Former New York City Welfare Recipients," NYC Human Resources Administration, September 1998.
- 8 Robert I. Lerman and Caroline Ratcliffe, "Did Metropolitan Areas Absorb Welfare Recipients without Displacing Other Workers?" *The Urban Institute*, Series A, No. A-45, November 2000. Additional unpublished data from this study was provided by the authors.
- 9 Unpublished data provided by Robert Lerman.
- 10 Rockefeller Institute, p. 29.

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- 11 Ibid., p. 28.
- 12 Loprest.
- 13 Cited in “Downside: The Human Consequences of the Giuliani Administration’s Welfare Caseload Cuts,” Federation of Protestant Welfare Agencies, November 2000.
- 14 Sondra Youdelman and Paul Getsos, “Time Limits or Time Bomb? Assessing New York City Welfare as the Five-Year Time Limits Approach,” Community Voices Heard, August 2001.
- 15 Interview with Maureen Lane, Welfare Rights Initiative.
- 16 Cited in Bich Ha Pham, “Assessing the Effectiveness of Welfare-to-Work Programs in New York State: Recommendations for Economic Security,” Hunger Action Network of New York State, June 2001.
- 17 This law was enacted through a City Council override of a Mayoral veto. A lawsuit was filed in August 2001 to force the Mayor to implement the Transitional Jobs Law.
- 18 Mark Greenberg, Elise Richer and Vani Sankarapandian, “Welfare Caseloads Are Up in Most States,” Center for Law and Social Policy, December 2001.
- 19 Paul Lopatto, “New York’s Increasing Dependence on the Welfare Surplus,” New York City Independent Budget Office Fiscal Brief, August 2001.

Chapter 4

- 1 Office of the State Deputy Comptroller for New York City, “New York State and Metropolitan Area Economic Performance: A Comparative Perspective,” Report 8-2001, February, 2001.
- 2 AeA and Nasdaq Stock Market, “Cyberstates 2001: A State-by-State Overview of the High-Technology Industry.”
- 3 Citizens Budget Commission, “New York State’s Competitiveness.” The scope of this report was significantly narrower than the PPI report. The cited rating for New York was based on R&D expenditures, NIH and NSF research and development awards, patent issuance, new business starts, and computer services/communications employment.

Appendix A

- 1 The full study, “World Trade Center Job Impacts Take a Heavy Toll on Low-Wage Workers: Occupational and Wage Implications of Job Losses Related to the September 11 World Trade Center Attack,” is available on the FPI website: “<http://www.fiscalpolicy.org>.”