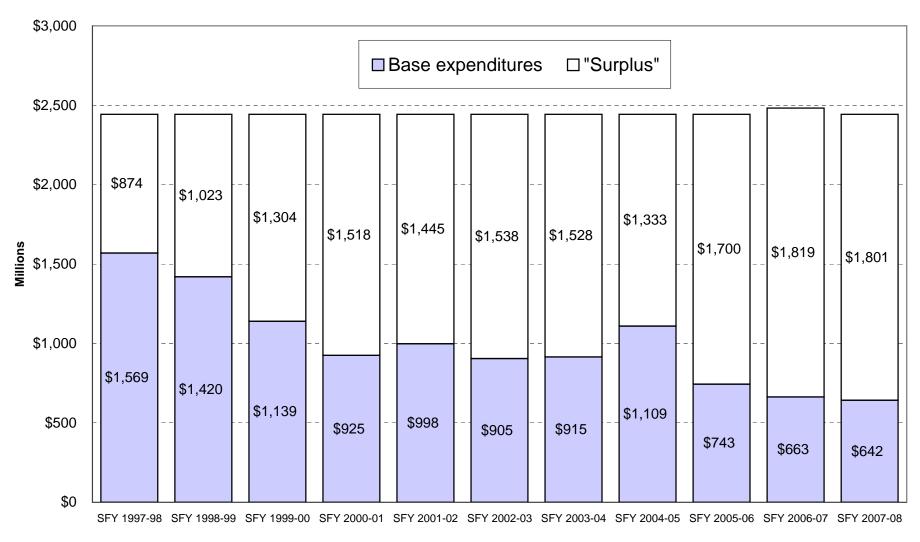
# TANF Spending in New York



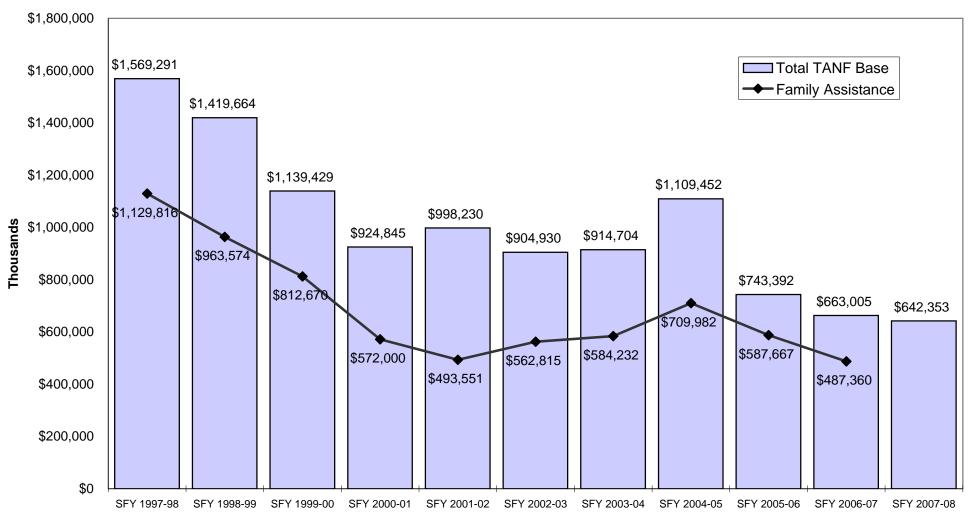
Trudi Renwick, Senior Economist Fiscal Policy Institute www.fiscalpolicy.org October 24, 2007 In simplest terms, the so-called TANF "surplus" is the difference between New York's \$2.4 billion annual TANF block grant and the federal share of expenditures on cash assistance and other "base" programs.



Source: NYS Division of the Budget

#### New York's TANF spending on "base" programs fell by more than half between1997-98 and 2007-08 resulting in an increase in the TANF "Surplus" of more than \$900 million.

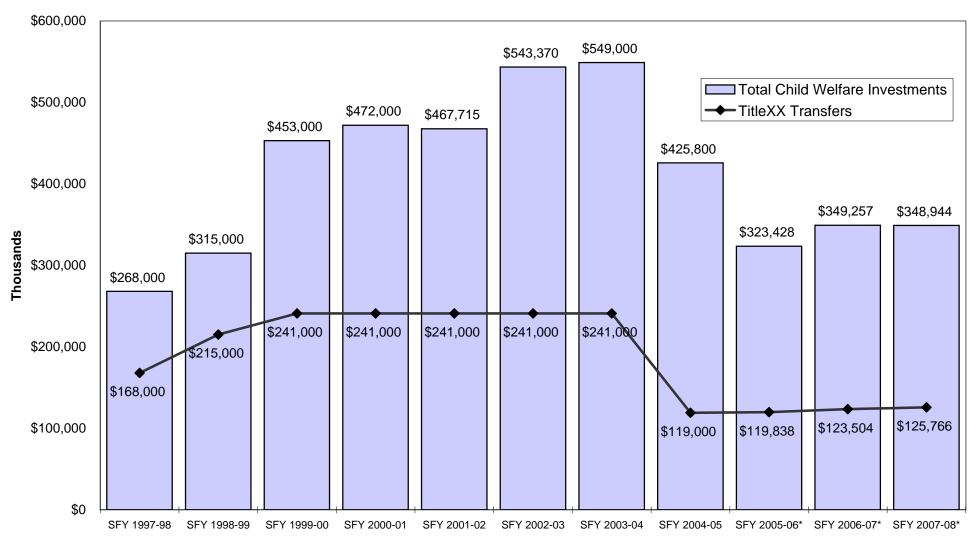
Most of this decline was due to lower expenditures for family assistance.



Source: NYS Division of Budget

### New York's use of the TANF Block Grant for child welfare peaked in 2003-04 but continues to be significant.

Child welfare expenditures are now made out of the Flexible Fund for Family Services.



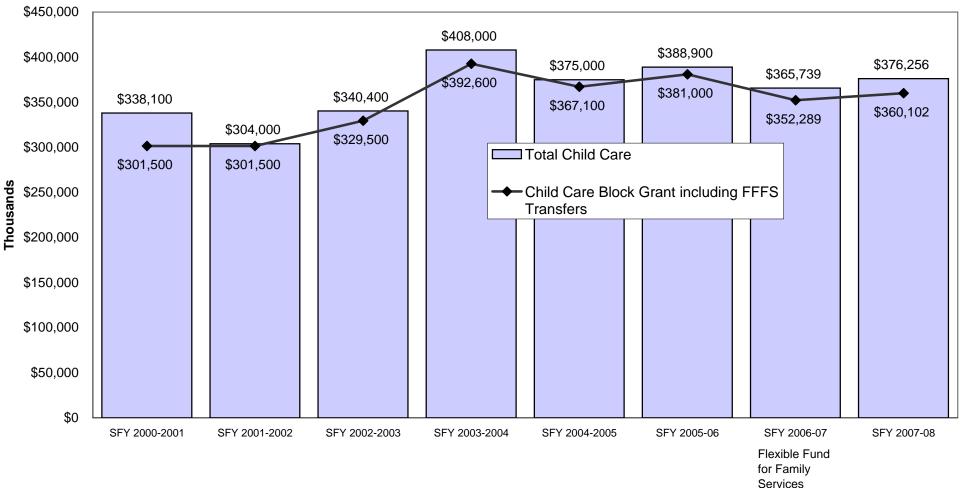
Source: NYS Division of Budget and Flexible Fund for Family Services Plans

\*Flexible Fund for Family Service

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Use of TANF funds for child care peaked in 2003-04. Even when transfers from the FFFS and legislative child care initiatives are included in the totals, fewer TANF funds went to child care in 2007-08 than were allocated for that purpose in 2005-06.

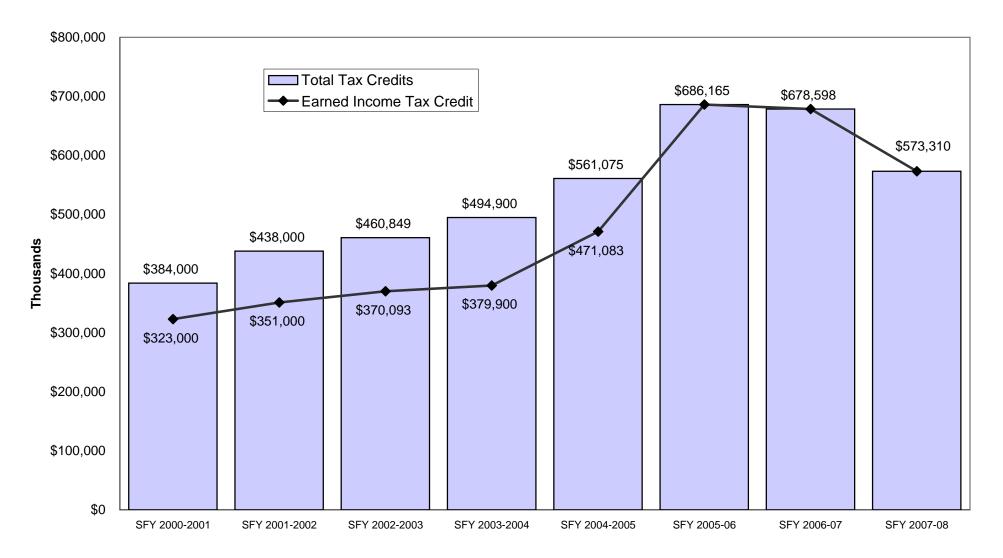
This trend is not consistent with the new emphasis on meeting federal work requirements.



Source: NYS Division of Budget and Flexible Fund for Family Services Plans

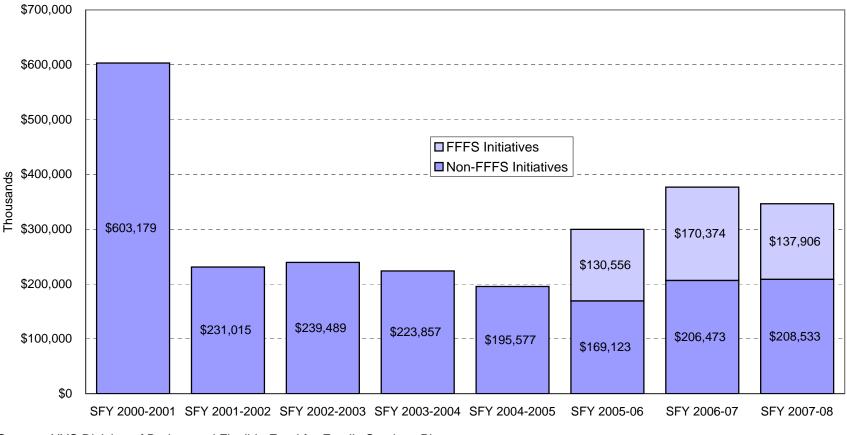
## After years of steady growth, TANF funds paying for tax credits leveled off in 2006-07 and fell in 2007-08.

New York no longer pays for the NYS Child and Dependent Care Credit out of the TANF block grant.



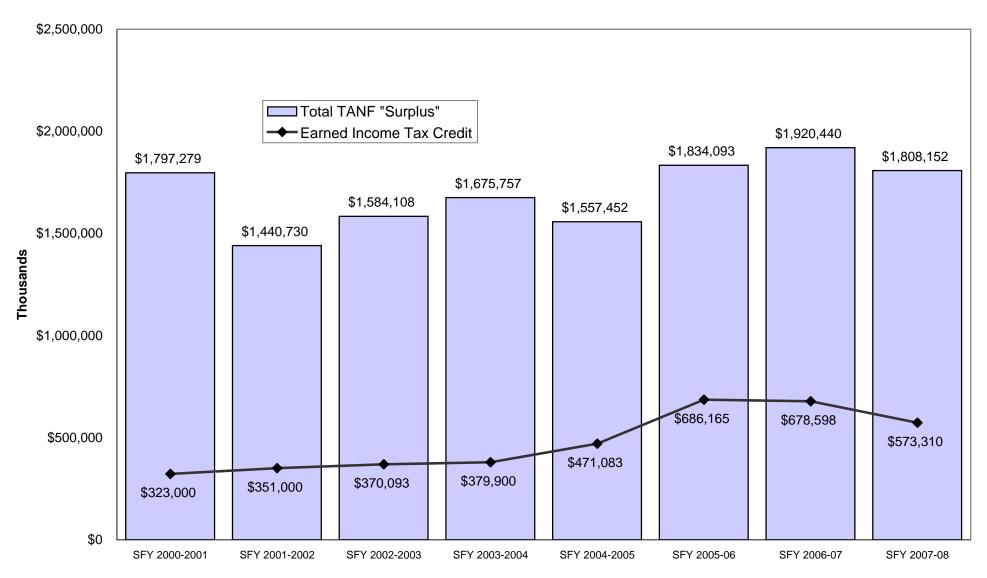
### TANF Funds available for employment, training, education, health and other services are insufficient.

Even if we include the social services districts' FFFS allocations for TANF services and employment services, only a small fraction of the "surplus" goes these initiatives.

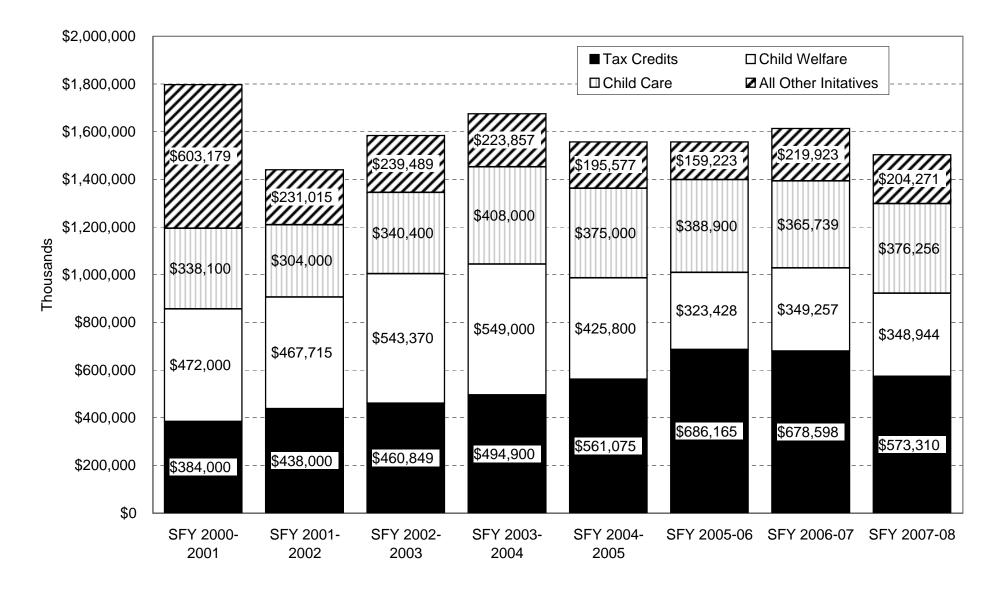


Source: NYS Division of Budget and Flexible Fund for Family Services Plans

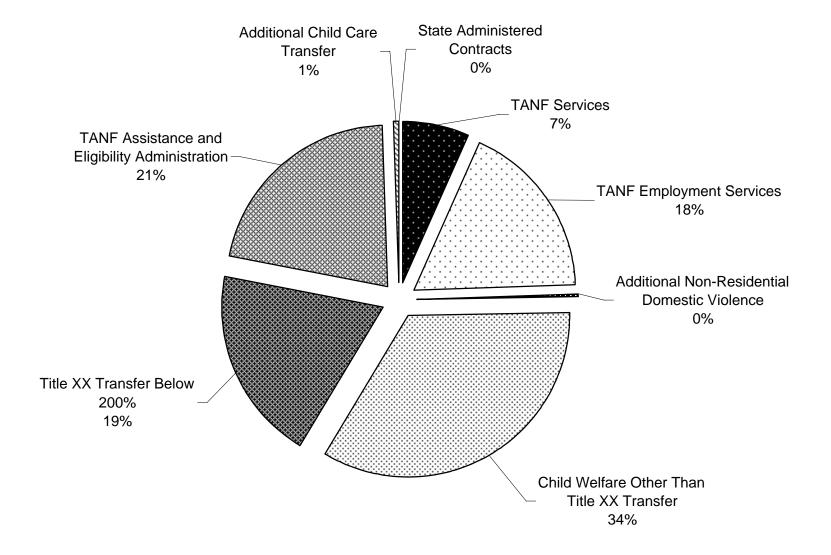
## Financing the NYS Earned Income Tax Credit absorbs almost one third of the TANF surplus.



### When child welfare commitments are added to tax credits, very little of the "surplus" is left for child care and other initiatives.



### Three fourths of 2007-08 FFFS resources will be spent on child welfare and local TANF administration.



	SFY 2000-2001	SFY 2001-2002	SFY 2002-2003	SFY 2003-2004	SFY 2004-2005	SFY 2005-06	SFY 2006-07	SFY 2007-08	THROUGH 2007- 2008
EMPLOYMENT INITIATIVES	\$287,680	\$109,785	\$64,006	\$73,252	\$85,553	\$120,551	\$158,193	\$121,865	\$1,020,884
DOL New York Works Block Grant I	\$0	\$19,192	\$15,793	\$12,263	\$23,806	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$71,054
DOL New York Works Block Grant II	\$99,645	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$99,645
OTDA TANF Services Block Grant	\$100,000	\$20,000	\$12,442	\$19,862	\$21,815	\$0	\$0		\$174,119
OTDA Set-Aside Projects	\$0	\$5,526	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$4,379	\$0	\$0		\$12,905
OTDA Reserve	\$0	\$1,091	\$2,166	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$3,257
OTDA Transitional Supports and Policy	\$0	\$800	\$800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,600
OCFS Domestic Violence Training	\$0	\$300	\$300	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$600
Transitional Opportunity Program	\$0	\$400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$400
Youth Preparation Initiative (part of DOL Reserve)	\$380	\$700	\$795	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,875
Teen Works	\$7,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$7,000
Buffalo Drug Court V.L.E.A.P.	\$530	\$0	\$657	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,187
HANAC Post Employment	\$355	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$355
Learning Disabilities	\$500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$500
BRIDGE	\$9,906	\$10,356	\$9,553	\$9,553	\$9,553	\$9,553	\$9,553	\$6,503	\$74,530
EDGE	\$3,408	\$11,697	\$0	\$11,574	\$12,500	\$0	\$0		\$39,179
INVEST	\$8,550	\$9,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$17,550
RGRTA	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$2,125	\$0	\$2,400	\$0		\$11,025
COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS to TRANSPORTATION	\$13,000	\$3,000	\$0	\$2,750	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$4,400	\$4,300	\$34,450
WHEELS FOR WORK	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$125	\$0	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$27,125
OTDA DRUG SCREENING/TREATMENT	\$10,900	\$13,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$0	\$0		\$31,900
OASAS DRUG SCREENING/TREATMENT	\$5,850	\$1,250	\$2,500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$9,600
OTDA DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SCREENING	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$4,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$0	\$0		\$20,000
OCFS DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SCREENING	\$2,783	\$0	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$0	\$3,000	\$17,783
BUILT ON PRIDE	\$3,771	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$3,771
LOCAL SPECIAL NEEDS INITIATIVES	\$3,989	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$3,989
TRANSITIONAL OPPORTUNITIES PROGRAM	\$3,000	\$0	\$0	\$4,500	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$7,500
YOUTH ENTERPRISE PROGRAM	\$963	\$973	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$2,936
EMPLOYMENT AGENCY	\$1,150	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,150
TANF EMPLOYMENT SERVICES - FFFS						\$90,963	\$131,322	\$95,758	\$318,043
DRUG/ALCOHOL ASSESSMENT/MONITORING- FFFS						\$4,878	\$2,031	\$3,814	\$10,723
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE Statutory and Non-Res FFFS						\$3,757	\$6,887	\$4,490	\$15,134

	SFY 2000-2001	SFY 2001-2002	SFY 2002-2003	SFY 2003-2004	SFY 2004-2005	SFY 2005-06	SFY 2006-07	SFY 2007-08	THROUGH 2007- 2008
SERVICES / EDUCATION / HEALTH	\$151,165	\$84,537	\$127,653	\$103,570	\$107,174	\$132,878	\$152,104	\$159,565	\$1,018,646
SUMMER YOUTH EMPLOYMENT	\$33,563	\$24,594	\$24,465	\$25,000	\$15,000	\$25,000	\$30,000	\$35,000	\$212,623
PREVENTIVE DIRECT SERVICES	\$30,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$30,000
OCFS JDs	\$15,000	\$10,715	\$12,000	\$12,000	\$12,000	\$0	\$0		\$61,715
PINS / PREVENTIVE SERVICES	\$0	\$0	\$2,370	\$7,000	\$5,950	\$0	\$0		\$15,320
HPNAP/FOOD PANTRIES	\$14,000	\$12,000	\$13,600	\$12,000	\$12,000	\$12,350	\$12,350	\$12,500	\$100,800
ADVANTAGE SCHOOLS	\$10,000	\$1,000	\$20,179	\$10,000	\$20,200	\$20,200	\$27,500	\$28,200	\$137,279
FAMILY PLANNING / PREGNANCY PREVENTION	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$11,600	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$2,100	\$12,100	\$12,100	\$77,900
ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION SERVICES (APPS)	\$9,200	\$7,260	\$7,670	\$1,830	\$5,870	\$5,870	\$7,320	\$7,320	\$52,340
HOME VISITING	\$14,600	\$4,988	\$15,607	\$10,330	\$14,129	\$17,600	\$21,400	\$21,600	\$120,254
YEETP	\$4,464	\$3,811	\$4,268	\$4,300	\$0	\$4,000	\$0		\$20,843
TITLE XX -WIC	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$0	\$0		\$15,000
WIC	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$1,900	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$24,900
DISPLACED HOMEMAKERS	\$1,176	\$1,200	\$1,200	\$1,600	\$0	\$2,300	\$2,300	\$0	\$9,776
ALTERNATIVES TO INCARCERATION (ATI)	\$3,892	\$3,830	\$4,000	\$0	\$3,800	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$27,522
SCHOOL BASED HEALTH CENTERS	\$0	\$0	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$3,325	\$3,500	\$0		\$13,825
DELINQUENCY PREVENTION PROGRAMS	\$0	\$0	\$1,500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,500
EVALUATION OF WELFARE REFORM	\$270	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$270
GREEN TEAMS	\$0	\$139	\$694	\$1,010	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,843
TANF SERVICES - FFFS						\$30,958	\$30,134	\$33,845	\$94,937

	SFY 2000-2001	SFY 2001-2002	SFY 2002-2003	SFY 2003-2004	SFY 2004-2005	SFY 2005-06	SFY 2006-07	SFY 2007-08	THROUGH 2007- 2008
LEGISLATIVE INITIATIVES	\$164,334	\$36,693	\$47,830	\$47,035	\$2,850	\$46,250	\$66,550	\$65,010	\$476,552
HEALTH CARE	\$80,000	\$20,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$100,000
MENTAL HEALTH/FOSTER CARE	\$6,621	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$6,621
WAGE SUBSIDY PROGRAM	\$22,500	\$331	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$0	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$44,831
PREVENTIVE SERVICES INITIATIVE	\$21,400	\$0	\$15,600	\$17,960	\$0	\$15,000	\$20,500	\$20,500	\$110,960
TECHNOLOGY TRAINING	\$5,726	\$7,000	\$7,500	\$7,000	\$0	\$8,500	\$7,000	\$7,000	\$49,726
MEDICAL SOCIETY	\$1,200	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$1,200
ESL / LANGUAGE IMMERSION	\$5,000	\$1,491	\$1,050	\$1,250	\$0	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$14,791
PARTNERSHIP FOR YOUTH	\$5,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$5,000
ADULT AND FAMILY LITERACY / Educational Resources	\$4,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$10,000
VESID/LIVES	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$3,000	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$13,500
HOMELESS ASSISTANCE (SHIP)	\$2,770	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$0	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$25,770
WORKPLACE ACCOMMODATION	\$2,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$2,000
PARENTS COUNT DEMO	\$1,481	\$381	\$1,000	\$175	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$3,037
ACCESS	\$986	\$990	\$1,140	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0	\$6,116
EMERGENCY HOMELESS	\$0	\$0	\$500	\$500	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$4,000
BASIC EDUCATION	\$0	\$0	\$4,040	\$0	\$0	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$8,040
LEGAL ADVOCATES FOR THE DISABLED	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$5,000
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING FOR FAMILIES	\$0	\$0	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$0	\$2,500	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$16,500
YOUTH POST DISCHARGE PROGRAM/EBCI	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$950	\$0	\$0		\$2,950
CARETAKER RELATIVE	\$1,000	\$500	\$1,000	\$150	\$0	\$1,150	\$1,150	\$1,150	\$6,100
KINSHIP FOSTER CARE WORKGROUP	\$150	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$150
FAMILY LOAN PROGRAM	\$500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$500
AFL-CIO WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$600	\$400	\$400	\$1,400
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$3,000
QUALITY ENHANCEMENT FUND	\$0	\$0	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$1,900	\$0	\$0		\$5,900
INTENSIVE CASE SERVICES	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,000	\$14,000	\$29,000
STATE CONTRACTS - FFFS								\$460	\$460

	SFY 2000-2001	SFY 2001-2002	SFY 2002-2003	SFY 2003-2004	SFY 2004-2005	SFY 2005-06	SFY 2006-07	SFY 2007-08	THROUGH 2007- 2008
CHILD CARE	\$338,100	\$304,000	\$340,400	\$408,000	\$375,000	\$388,900	\$365,739	\$376,256	\$2,896,395
CHILD CARE	\$34,100	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$34,100
CHILD CARE FOR MIGRANT WORKERS	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,750	\$1,754	\$14,004
CHILD CARE DEMOS	\$0	\$0	\$5,000	\$11,000	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$8,300	\$11,000	\$42,300
CHILD CARE SUNY/CUNY	\$0	\$0	\$3,400	\$3,400	\$3,400	\$3,400	\$3,400	\$3,400	\$20,400
CHILD CARE INVESTMENTS	\$301,500	\$301,500	\$329,500	\$392,600	\$367,100	\$371,100	\$0	\$356,300	\$2,419,600
CHILD CARE FROM FFFS						\$9,900	\$352,289	\$3,802	\$365,991
CHILD WELFARE	\$472,000	\$467,715	\$543,370	\$549,000	\$425,800	\$323,428	\$349,257	\$348,944	\$3,479,513
TITLE XX TRANSFER	\$241,000	\$241,000	\$241,000	\$241,000	\$119,000	\$119,838	\$123,504	\$125,766	\$1,452,108
OTHER CHILD WELFARE	\$231,000	\$226,715	\$302,370	\$308,000	\$306,800	\$203,589	\$225,753	\$223,178	\$2,027,405
TANF ADMINISTRATION - FFFS						\$135,922	\$150,000	\$163,202	\$449,124
TAX CREDITS	\$384,000	\$438,000	\$460,849	\$494,900	\$561,075	\$686,165	\$678,598	\$573,310	\$4,276,897
EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT	\$323,000	\$351,000	\$370,093	\$379,900	\$471,083	\$686,165	\$678,598	\$573,310	\$3,833,149
CHILD AND DEPENDENT CARE CREDIT	\$61,000	\$87,000	\$90,756	\$115,000	\$89,992	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$443,748
TOTAL TANF "SURPLUS"	\$1,797,279	\$1,440,730	\$1,584,108	\$1,675,757	\$1,557,452	\$1,834,093	\$1,920,440	\$1,808,152	\$13,618,012
FFFS						\$599,805	\$1,021,919	\$654,315	\$2,276,040
TAX CREDITS	\$384,000	\$438,000	\$460,849	\$494,900	\$561,075	\$686,165	\$678,598	\$573,310	\$4,276,897
CHILD WELFARE	\$472,000	\$467,715	\$543,370	\$549,000	\$425,800	\$323,428	\$349,257	\$348,944	\$3,479,513
CHILD CARE	\$338,100	\$304,000	\$340,400	\$408,000	\$375,000	\$388,900	\$365,739	\$376,256	\$2,896,395
ALL OTHER INITITIATIVES	\$603,179	\$231,015	\$239,489	\$223,857	\$195,577	\$159,223	\$219,923	\$204,271	\$2,076,534
BASE	\$924,845	\$998,230	\$904,930	\$914,704	\$1,109,452	\$743,392	\$663,005	\$642,353	\$6,900,910
TOTAL TANF	\$2,722,124	\$2,438,960	\$2,489,038	\$2,590,461	\$2,666,904	\$2,577,485	\$2,583,445	\$2,450,505	\$20,518,922

Note: FFFS spending included in Child Welfare, Child Care and Other Initiatives